

**Lincoln County Board of Commission
Meeting Minutes
May 26, 2026**

THE LINCOLN COUNTY BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS convened at on May 26, 2026, with Commissioners Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam present. Alicia Cafaro, Deputy Auditor, served as Clerk of the Board. Chief Civil Deputy State's Attorney, Drew DeGroot, was also present.

Chair, Tiffani Landeen, called the meeting to order.

ROUTINE BUSINESS:

MOTION by Jim Schmidt and seconded by Joel Arends to remove Regular Business Item #4 and move Consent Agenda Items #3, 5, 6, 11 and 12 to Regular Business and approve Agenda. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

Payroll: \$505,050.96

Commissioner's \$9,064.24; FICA 537.89, Medicare 125.80, SDRS 165.83

Elections \$975.00; FICA 60.45, Medicare 14.14

Auditor's \$16,396.73; FICA 908.90, Medicare 212.57, SDRS 979.60

Treasurer's \$21,218.15; FICA 1,157.51, Medicare 270.71, SDRS 1,265.90

States Attorney's \$79,093.70; FICA 4,546.16, Medicare 1,063.21, SDRS 4,647.80

Gen Gov Bldg \$19,848.72; FICA 1,099.17, Medicare 257.06, SDRS 1,179.40

DOE \$43,596.57; FICA 2,471.47, Medicare 578.01, SDRS 2,546.63

ROD \$10,969.02; FICA 605.97, Medicare 141.72, SDRS 652.44

VSO \$2,453.87; FICA 143.24, Medicare 33.50, SDRS 145.73

GIS \$6,150.72; FICA 341.24, Medicare 79.81, SDRS 366.35

IT \$12,268.84; FICA 728.93, Medicare 170.48, SDRS 731.93

HR \$6,340.56; FICA 353.04, Medicare 82.57, SDRS 377.74

Sheriff's \$132,843.89; FICA 7,740.86, Medicare 1,810.36, SDRS 9,911.96

Jail \$24,520.31; FICA 1,486.39, Medicare 347.62, SDRS 1,673.02

County 4-H \$4,886.15; FICA 288.15, Medicare 67.39, SDRS 290.47

Weeds \$4,601.03; FICA 285.26, Medicare 66.71, SDRS 276.06

P & Z \$13,630.36; FICA 829.52, Medicare 194.00, SDRS 817.83

Highway \$51,447.30; FICA 2,960.02, Medicare 692.26, SDRS 3,050.07

Communications \$34,755.26; FICA 1,994.34, Medicare 466.42, SDRS 2,055.86

EM MGMT \$4,237.67; FICA 240.11, Medicare 56.15, SDRS 252.16

Airport \$3,057.83; FICA 189.59, Medicare 44.34, SDRS 183.47

24/7 \$2,695.04; FICA 167.09, Medicare 39.08, SDRS 215.60

Reports:

South Dakota Department of Public Safety Lincoln County 2nd Quarter Matrix 2026

April 2026 Auditor's Account with the Treasurer and Financial Reports

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve Consent Agenda items. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

CONSENT AGENDA:

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve County Commission Minutes: 05.12.2026. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve Lincoln County Claims in the amount of: \$3,236,434.52; GENERAL FUND: Ace Hardware Tea, Customer # 17458, 32.85; Anderson, Jennifer Marie, Mi Eval, 1003.32; Autopros Tire & Service Center, Vehicle Inspection , 1477.93; Avera , Mi Hold, 229.97; Baloun Law, Pc, Crt Appt Atty, 2,623.76; Bomgaars, Acct #67-042-3, 1063.08; Brown, Chad, May 2026 Deadwood Conference, 92; Buddi Us Llc, April Tagging Days, 2,088.00; Cadd Engineering Supply Of Sd Inc, Hp 730 Cyan Ink Cartridge 300ml -, 1,120.00; Century Business Products, Century Business - Contract Invoice, 206.75; Cintas (First Aid), Customer #21078014, 183.85; City Of Harrisburg, Fuel From Public Works Fuel Tank (04/01/2026-04/30, 5,768.54; City Of Sioux Falls, Psc Rentals Evoc Course For April 10 And 24, 1,800.00; Dakota Embalming & Transport Service Inc, Transport - Lc26-38, 950; Datavant, Medical Records, 18.87; Davison County Sheriff's Office, April Inmate Housing, 210; Delta Dental Of South Dakota, Cobra Dental March 2026, 208.9; Ej2 Llc, 50 = Jumbo Paper Evidence Bags, 82; Election Systems & Software Inc, Ballots And Programming, 9,475.07; Espland, Jarid, May 2026 Deadwood Conference, 92; Fidelity Security Life Insurance Company Corp, Cobra Vision Premium March 2026, 15.34; Griese Law Firm, Pc, Crt Appt Atty, 1971.9; Hughes Co Jail, Inmate Housing - April, 460; Jack's Uniforms & Equipment, Uniform, 6045.89; Jena Skorczewski, Court Reporter, Transcript, 225.25; Jurors/Witnesses, Fees & Mileage, 3806.4; Jw Niederauer Inc, Customer #17458, 80.22; Kading, Kunstle & Goodhope Llp, Crt Appt Atty-Juv, 2405.6; Karl Emergency Vehicles, Tahoe-2021-Rbc-Btm 2021 Tahoe Rear - Command Box B, 3,650.00; Karla Salem, Qmhp, Mi Eval, 130; Katie Johnson Pllc, Mi Board, 2,385.10; Kirbside Car Wash, Kirbside Car Wash - 1 Car Wash , 14; Lennox Independent Llc, Publishing Tea Weekly & Lennox Independent -, 1700.21; Lewis & Clark Behavioral Health Services Inc, Bmi Invoice, 225; Lincoln Co Treasurer, 22-6 Title , 28.7; Mcleod's Printing & Office Supply, Envelopes And Seals, 868.7; Menards-Sioux Falls West, Garden Supplies For Summer Workshops, 91.51; Michaels Fence & Supply, Replacement Gate - Secure Parking, 14,356.15; Midwest Engineering Llc, Me Project #20-1935, 7,500.00; Minnehaha Co Regional Jdc, Juvenile Housing, 57,195.24; Minnehaha County Jail, Pretrial Contract Inv6078, 17,500.00; Myers Billion, Llp, Indigent Persons Contract Fiscal Year 2026, 18,565.75; Northern Safety Technology, Inc, Tahoe Equipment, 8,690.96; Nutrien Ag Solutions Inc, Chemical, 488; Otis Elevator Company, Customer # 469284, 350; Pat Beck, Court Reporter, Grand Jury Proceedings, 250; Phillip Loving, Mi Eval, 2,480.79; Prochem Dynamics Llc, Acct #236, 1525.24; Ramkota Hotel-Pierre, Room 5/5-5/7, 846; Raterman, Cody D, Crt Appt Atty, 2,793.60; Rosecrest Townhomes, Poor Relief-Rent, 900; Roxane Osborn, Court Reporter, Transcript, 29.75; Salberg, Aaron , Crt Appt Atty, 4,565.70; Samp Law Office , Crt Appt Atty, 3,585.80; Sanford Health, Public Health Service, 1,730.00; Scott's Automotive Llc, Right Rear Tire Leak Fix, 55; Sd Dept Of Health, Lab Testing, 5170; Sioux Valley News Inc, Publishing- Sioux Valley News, 1063.59; South Dakota Public Assurance Alliance, J22-6 Insurance, 467.81; Southeastern Behavioral Healthcare, Mobile Crisis - April 2026, 360.62; Southridge Apts Ltd Partnership, Poor Relief-Rent, 900; Stitches, Uniform Shirts, 606; Syverson Tricia L, Mi Hearing, 428.8; The Dakota Scout Llc , Publishing The Dakota Scout -, 962.8; The Lodge At Deadwood, Lodging, 2,160.00; Thomas L. Price Inc, Competency Eval, 2,400.00; Tiresandmore, Vehicle Maintenance, 1346.35; Vanderbroek, Becky, Meals - Spring Workshop, 40; Walter, Max, Crt Appt Atty, 849.5; Weerheim Law Office, Mi Board, 48.8; Winters, Aileen, A. Winters Reimbursement, 87.93; Yankton Co Sheriff's Office, Mi Served Papers-Yankton, 50; Yellow Robe Consulting Inc, Testimony Juv24-66, 1,800.00; ROAD AND BRIDGE FUND: Action Electric Inc, Traffic Light On Cliff, 403.06; Benco Products Inc, Supplies, 805.81; Butler Machinery Co, Cutting Edges, 46809.91; Bx Civil & Construction Inc, 26.Rab 105/116 Pay App 3, 237,438.20; Caterpillar Financial Services Corporation, #30 Payment 2, 85,128.09; Cintas (First Aid), First Aid Supplies,

31.34; Cintas Corp, Uniform, 210.43; Coles Petroleum Products Inc, Gas, 15,688.96; Crafcro, Inc, Router Rental X 2, 1,600.00; Dockendorf Equipment Co Inc, Fuel Station , 2,577.50; G & R Controls Inc, 5.1-7.31 Maint, 2,306.04; Houston Engineering, Inc, Ss4a, 3,179.77; Imeg Corp, 143/152 Pe, 42-120-283 Pe, 42-200-226 Pe, Rab 105/106 Pe, 106/473rd Pe, 42-050-215 Pe, 73,990.53; Istate Truck Center, Wo1621, 358.27; Jfi - Johnson Feed Inc, Propane, 59.3; Lennox Independent Llc, Publishing Tea Weekly & Lennox Independent -, 152.48; Lyle Signs Inc, Signs, 1,353.50; Micheal's Purple Petunia, Pump Tanks, 231; Midwest Motor Supply Co Inc Dbk Kimball Midwest, Supplies, 214.35; Midwestern Mechanical Inc, Annual Sprinkler Inspection, 595; Myrl & Roys Paving Inc, G1, 1467.84; Napa Auto & Truck Parts Of Sioux Falls, Tool, 1273.34; Noregon Systems Llc, Supplies, 914.6; Overhead Door Co Of Sioux Falls Inc, Shop Doors, 4,076.79; Presto-X, Pest Control, 217.98; Sd Dept Of Game, Fish & Parks, 0a03 Permanent Easement 100.49.35.2020, 581.25; Sioux Falls Ford, Wo1603, 173.58; Sioux Valley News Inc, Publishing- Sioux Valley News, 113.77; Stan Houston Equip, Supplies R140, 187.3; The Dakota Scout Llc , Publishing The Dakota Scout -, 77.73; Transource Truck & Equipment Inc, Wo1615, 2662.04; Transwest Trucks Of Sioux Falls, Wo1613, 2,144.15; White Cap Lp, Straw And Stakes, 1,075.05; Workforce-South, Labs, 25; E911 COMMUNICATIONS: Century Business Products, Coppier Contract Communications, 31.96; EMERGENCY AND DISASTER: Hoogendoorn Construction Inc, Load Generator On Semi, 100; AIRPORT: Sioux Valley News Inc, Publishing- Sioux Valley News, 147.89; Lennox Independent Llc, Publishing Tea Weekly & Lennox Independent -, 277.58; 24/7 SOBRIETY FUND: Bradley Richard Ostbye, Cam - Refund, 36; Justin Pabst, Cam - Refund, 42; JUSTICE CENTER: Geotek Engineering & Testing Services Inc, 0086943 Lc Justice Center, 4,806.00; Jlg Architects, 21030-46 Lc Justice Center, 15,221.74; Henry Carlson Construction Llc, Lc Justice Center Pmt 25, 1,935,933.00; Tegra Group, 436.526 Pmt 19 Of 21, 13,414.96; DEBT SERVICE-TIF #8: City Of Harrisburg, Tif #8 Disbursement April 2026, 358,536.21; DEBT SERVICE TIF #9: City Of Lennox, Tif #9 Disbursement April 2026, 195,571.05; STATEWIDE SOBRIETY FUND: Sd Attorney General's Office, Cam Daily Fee State, 9211.28. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to Approve abatement of taxes for 2023 payable in 2024 on a parcel in the City of Sioux Falls, in the amount of \$2,526.62, per SDCL 10-4-41. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to declare as surplus, remove from Sheriff's inventory and dispose by gifting as retirement gift; Asset #: 7219, Trijicon Red Dot Sight, Serial #: 739819. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to declare as surplus and remove from Sheriff's Office inventory and trash; Asset #: 2444, Omni Plus Handheld Wand, Obsolete. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to declare as surplus and remove from inventory the following item from Sheriff's Office (Jail): Asset #: 5791, 2016 Ford Transit Van (mileage 113,233), Serial #: 1FBZX2YM1GKB31785, fair condition; and authorize the Auditor to advertise and proceed with online auction. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve and authorize Fireworks Public Display Permit submitted by Epic Sky Displays for the evening of June 6th, 2026. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve the Step Increase for Krista Bast, Sergeant, in the Sheriff's Office, effective the first date of the biweekly pay period following

05/23/2026, SO2/10 at \$43.79/hr. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve the Step Increase for Sonny Larson, Equipment Operator, in the Highway Department, effective the first date of the biweekly pay period following 05/26/2026, HWY1/8 at \$31.68/hr. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve the Step Increase for Carter Thompson, Systems Administrator, in the IT Department, effective the first date of the biweekly pay period following 05/25/2026, 110/14 at \$45.33/hr. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve the Step Increase for Linda Strait, Tax and License Clerk, in the Treasurer's Office, effective the first date of the biweekly pay period following 05/27/2026, 104/2 at \$22.66/hr. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve the Step Increase for Carrie Painter, Tax and License Clerk, in the Treasurer's Office, effective the first date of the biweekly pay period following 06/02/2026, 104/2 at \$22.66/hr. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve the Step Increase for Silas Big Eagle, Desktop Analyst, in the IT Department, effective the first date of the biweekly pay period following 06/02/2026, 108/3 at \$30.18/hr. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve the Step Increase for Latisha Woods, Administrative Assistant, in the Sheriff's Office, effective the first date of the biweekly pay period following 06/03/2026, 105/7 at \$27.20/hr. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve the Step Increase for Rihannon Delle, Administrative Assistant, in the Highway Department, effective the first date of the biweekly pay period following 06/01/2026, 105/9 at \$28.58/hr. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve the Step Increase for David Myers, County Airport Manager, at the Airport, effective the first date of the biweekly pay period following 06/05/2026, 111/5 at \$3,134.39 bi-weekly. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve the change in start date for Alyssa Stahl, Summer Intern, in the Sheriff's Office, effective 06/11/2026, 104/1 at \$22.12/hr. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve and authorize the chair to sign temporary easements with South Dakota Game Fish and Parks for the structure (42-160-044)

replacement project at Lake Alvin. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

REGULAR BUSINESS:

PUBLIC HEARING was held as advertised regarding the intent to enter into a lease with Site K-5, Site K-6, & Site D for a term exceeding 120 days and an amount exceeding \$500.00 at the Marv Skie/ Lincoln County Airport and terminate the hangar lease for Sites K-5, K-6 and D. Drew DeGroot, Chief Civil Deputy State's Attorney, was present to field questions from the Board. No testimony was heard in favor nor opposition.

MOTION by Jim Schmidt and seconded by Joel Arends to terminate hangar leases for Sites K-5, K-6, & D and enter into lease agreements for Sites K-5, K-6, & D, for a term exceeding 120 days and an amount exceeding \$500.00 at the Marv Skie/ Lincoln County Airport. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

PUBLIC HEARING was held as advertised for the purpose of adopting the following supplements to the 2026 Budget: A supplement adding to the Highway Fund Road Construction account 201-4311-429200 in the amount of \$3,926,524.00 per resolution 2405-20 passed on 05/7/2024, a supplement adding to account 201-4311-37100 in the amount of \$3,926,524.00 per resolution 2405-20 passed on 05.07.2024, a supplement increasing 101-4911-000000 in the amount of 3,926,524.00, a supplement increasing 295-4311-422000 by 600,000.00 for grant funding that was approved the Rural Access Infrastructure (RAIF) process. Sheri Lund, Lincoln County Auditor, was present to answer question. No testimony was heard in favor nor opposition.

MOTION by Jim Schmidt and seconded by Joel Arends to approve the adoption of the following supplements to the 2026 Budget: A supplement adding to the Highway Fund Road Construction account 201-4311-429200 in the amount of \$3,926,524.00 per resolution 2405-20 passed on 05/7/2024, a supplement adding to account 201-4311-37100 in the amount of \$3,926,524.00 per resolution 2405-20 passed on 05.07.2024, a supplement increasing 101-4911-000000 in the amount of 3,926,524.00, a supplement increasing 295-4311-422000 by 600,000.00 for grant funding that was approved the Rural Access Infrastructure (RAIF) process. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

COMMISSIONER DISCUSSION: Michelle Burkhart, Lincoln County Finance Manager, presented to the Board the annual report of transactions for Lincoln County for the previous fiscal year, pursuant to SDCL 7-21-3. Public input was heard.

COMMISSIONER BRIEFING: Jared Narum, Assistant Highway Superintendent, presented to the Board an explanation of the change order that needed approval for the roundabout project. No public input was heard.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Jim Schmidt to approve a change order for the roundabout project on CR116 & CR105 in the amount of \$26,489.47. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

COMMISSIONER DISCUSSION: Doug Putnam, Lincoln County Commissioner, spoke about the climate of speech and discourse among the Commission Board. No public input was heard.

COMMISSIONER BRIEFING: Jared Narum, Assistant Highway Superintendent, answered questions from the Board regarding the bid process for the microsurfacing project and the subsequent bid winner, Astech Corp. No public input was heard.

MOTION by Jim Schmidt and seconded by Joel Arends to authorize the chair to sign the 2026

Lincoln County Microsurfacing contract with Astech Corp. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

COMMISSIONER BRIEFING: Sheri Lund, Lincoln County Auditor, fielded questions from the Board regarding the abatement of taxes for a parcel in Sioux Falls for 2024 Payable 2025 and 2025 Payable 2026. Lund also answered relevant questions regarding the execution of Form E (local government compliance form) for SoDak Selects and 605 Cannabis LLC. No public input was heard.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve abatement of taxes for 2024 payable in 2025 on a parcel in the City of Sioux Falls, in the amount of \$2,291.85, per SDCL 10-4-41. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Jim Schmidt to approve abatement of taxes for 2025 payable in 2026 on a parcel in the City of Sioux Falls, in the amount of \$2,672.98, per SDCL 10-4-41. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to approve and authorize the chair to execute Form E (SD Medical Cannabis Program Local Government Compliance Certification) for Sodak Selects; 46560 270th St., Tea, SD Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Jim Schmidt and seconded by Joel Arends to approve and authorize the chair to execute Form E (SD Medical Cannabis Program Local Government Compliance Certification) for 605 Cannabis LLC, 28190 Interstate Ave., Worthing, SD 57783. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

OPPORTUNITY FOR PUBLIC COMMENT

Public comments were heard.

COMMISSION OFFICE REPORT (INFORMATIONAL ONLY)

COMMISSIONER REPORT (INFORMATIONAL ONLY)

Commissioners and Commission Administrative Assistant gave updates.

EXECUTIVE SESSION:

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Jim Schmidt to enter into Executive Session at 7:41 p.m. For the following purposes: Consulting with legal counsel or reviewing communications from legal counsel about proposed or pending litigation or contractual matters. SDCL 1-25-2(3). Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

MOTION by Doug Putnam and seconded by Joel Arends to exit Executive Session at 8:03 p.m. Ayes; Joel Arends, Jim Schmidt, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

ADJOURNMENT

MOTION by Joel Arends and seconded by Doug Putnam to adjourn at 8:04 p.m. until 8:30 a.m. on June 4, 2026. Ayes; Joel Arends, Tiffani Landeen, Doug Putnam, Nays; None. Motion Passed.

UPCOMING MEETINGS & EVENTS:

[MIN_FOOT]